GIOVANNI BAPTISTA PERGOLESI'S

# STABAT MATER



# PROGRAMME

GOOD FRIDAY 2025 | 7:00 P.M.

**SOPRANO** 

Margaret Cormier Rebecca Claborn MF77O-SOPRANO

> Fr David Smith PIANO

# Welcome to S. Bart's, Regent Park

THE MEDIEVAL LATIN HYMN *Stabat Mater Dolorosa*, long attributed to Franciscan friar Jacopone da Todi (c.1300), appears first in a thirteenth century Graduale from the Dominican Convent of S. Maria Maddalena di Val di Pietra in Bologna, Italy. In the manifold versions of the poem recorded over subsequent centuries, each three-line stanza follows an AAB rhyme-scheme, with regular numbers of syllables in each line (8.8.7). These features, along with the raw emotion and stark imagery of the poem have inspired many composers, from the fifteenth to the twenty-first centuries, to set the text to music. Even without a musical setting, the simple act of reading or reciting the poem casts its own melodious and contemplative spell.

One of the most famous and beloved musical settings of the *Stabat Mater* is of course the one we are privileged to hear this evening, by Giovanni Battista Pergolesi (1710-1736). Likely completed in the last year or two of his all-too-short life (Pergolesi died at age 26 of tuberculosis), the feeling, invention and freshness of the music all reflect the best of the high-Baroque style of composition, in which the emotion or action of the text can be 'painted' by harmonies, rhythms and melodic gestures. As was true of many composers of his time, Pergolesi wrote music for both the church and the opera stage. Thus we can hear in his work, clearly intended for virtuosic singers, a dramatic range of emotion, balanced at some moments to lift us out of the tragedy of the text with lush, even cheerful extravagence, only to cast us down in the next moment to feel the full force of the human anguish, plaintive sobbing and deep grief of the Mother of our Lord at the foot of the cross.

WE REQUEST, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SOLEMNITY OF THE DAY, THAT THERE BE NO APPLAUSE DURING OR AT THE END OF THE RECITAL.



# STABAT MATER

G.B. PERGOLESI (1735)

## I DUET

Stabat Mater dolorósa Iuxta crucem lacrimósa dum pendébat Fílius.

#### II SOPRANO

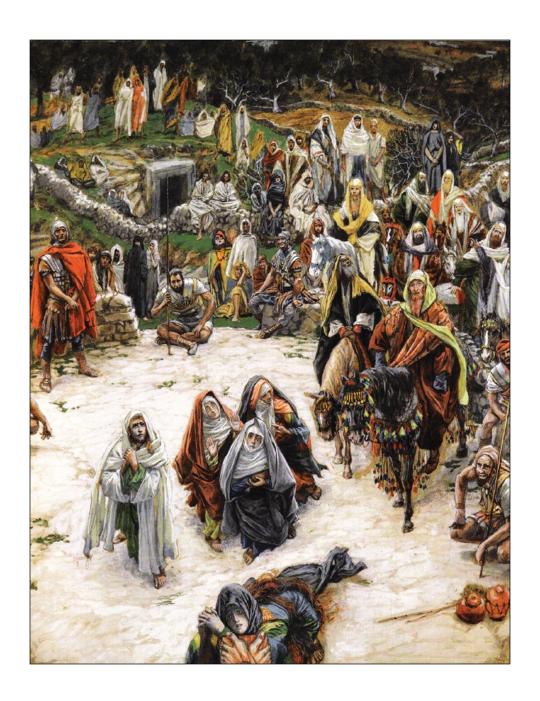
Cuius ánimam geméntem contristántem et doléntem pertransívit gládius.

### III DUET

O quam tristis et afflícta fuit illa benedícta mater Unigéniti! At the cross her station keeping, stood the mournful Mother weeping, where he hung, the dying Lord.

For her soul of joy bereaved, bowed with anguish, deeply grieved, felt the sharp and piercing sword.

O how sad and sore distressèd now was she, that Mother blessèd of the sole-begotten One.



#### IV ALTO

Quae mœrébat et dolébat, pia Mater, dum vidébat nati pœnas ínclyti. Deep the woe of her affliction, when she saw the crucifixion, of her ever-glorious Son.

#### V DUET

Quis est homo qui non fleret, matrem Christi si vidéret in tanto supplício?

Quis non posset contristari, piam matrem contemplari dolentem cum filio?

Pro peccatis suae gentis vidit Jesum in tormentis et flagellis subditum.

#### VI SOPRANO

Vidit suum dulcem Natum moriéndo desolátum, dum emísit spíritum.

## VII ALTO

Eja, Mater, fons amóris me sentíre vim dolóris fac, ut tecum lúgeam.

#### VIII DUET

Fac, ut árdeat cor meum in amándo Christum Deum ut sibi compláceam. Who, on Christ's dear Mother gazing, pierced by anguish so amazing, born of woman, would not weep?

Who, on Christ's dear Mother thinking, such a cup of sorrow drinking, would not share her sorrows deep?

For his people's sins chastisèd, she beheld her Son despisèd, scourged, and crowned with thorns entwined.

Saw him then from judgement taken, and in death by all forsaken, till his spirit he resigned.

Jesu, may her deep devotion stir in me the same emotion, fount of love, Redeemer kind.

That my heart fresh ardour gaining, and a purer love attaining, may with thee acceptance find.

## IX DUET

Sancta Mater, istud agas, crucifíxi fige plagas cordi meo válide.

Tui nati vulneráti, tam dignáti pro me pati pænas mecum divide.

Fac me vere tecum flere, Crucifixo condolére donec ego víxero.

Juxta crucem tecum stare, te libenter sociáre in planctu desídero. True repentance, Jesu, win me: Saviour, print thy wounds within me. Brand them on my stubborn heart.

As thou bought'st, through tribulation, in thy passion, my salvation, let me bear therein my part.

Let me mourn, O Lord, beside thee for the sins which crucified thee, while my life remains with me.

Take beneath the cross my station, and in all thy desolation so unite myself with thee.



#### X ALTO

Fac ut portem Christi mortem, Jesu, great beyond all other, passiónis fac consórtem, et plagas recólere.

turn not from me, heav'nly brother, let me too bewail thy pain.

#### ΧI DUET

Inflammatus et accensus, per te, Virgo, sim defénsus in die judícii.

Fac me cruce custodiri morte Christi præmuniri confoveri gratia.

When the flames of hell would end me at the judgement day, defend me, gentle Jesu, by thy love.

Jesu, may thy Cross defend me, and thy saving death befriend me cherished by thy deathless grace.

#### XII DUET

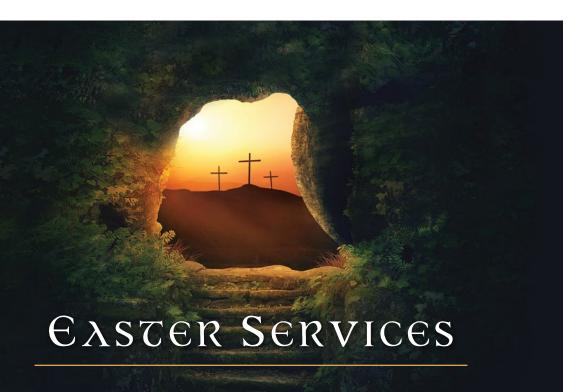
Quando corpus moriétur, fac, ut ánimæ donétur paradísi glória. Amen.

When to dust my dust returneth, grant a soul that to thee yearneth in thy Paradise a place. Amen.

WE REQUEST, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SOLEMNITY OF THE DAY, THAT THERE BE NO APPLAUSE DURING OR AT THE END OF THE RECITAL. DONATIONS TO OUR ORGAN FUND WILL BE GRATEFULLY RECEIVED AT THE DOOR.

#### PROGRAMME ARTWORK:

"The Death Shroud." Viktor Vasnetsov (1848-1926) "Pietà," Annibale Carracci (1560-1609) "What Our Lord Saw from the Cross," James Tissot (1836-1902) "Maestà Altarpiece: Descent from the Cross," Duccio di Buoninsegna (d. 1319)



SATURDAY, 19 APRIL In the Holy Night

9 p.m. The Great Vigil of Easter

SUNDAY, 20 APRIL Easter Day

9 a.m. Low Mass11 a.m. Procession& Solemn High Mass